

Projectes CCD - 2011

# “Energy For All 2030”

27 març 2012



European Comission  
External Cooperation  
Programmes



Centre de Cooperació per  
al Desenvolupament. CCD

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Institut Universitari de Recerca en Ciència  
i Tecnologies de la Sostenibilitat



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Grup de Recerca en Cooperació i  
Desenvolupament Humà - GRECDH

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## Contexto energético: ¿de dónde partimos?

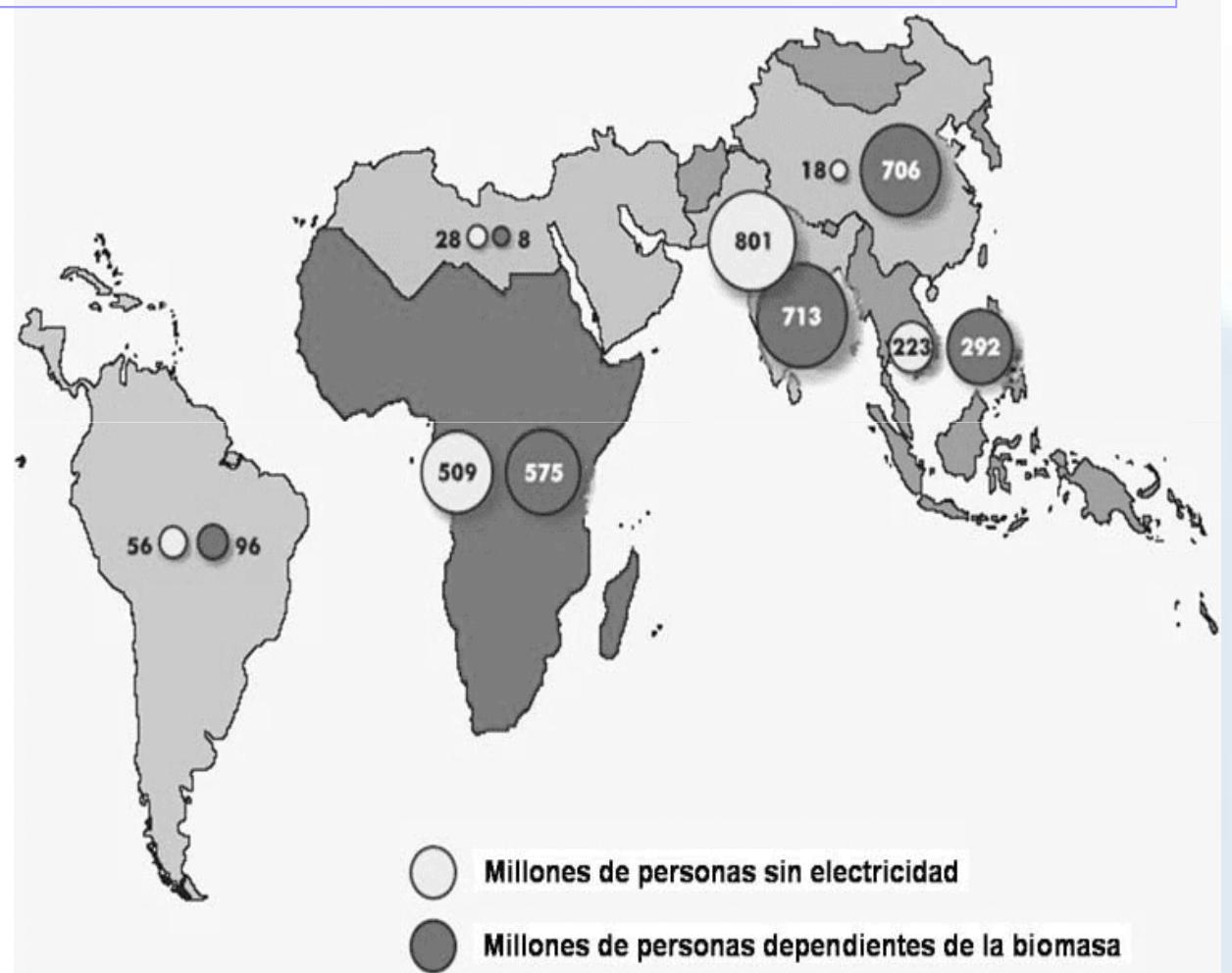
Ausencia de luz: metáfora y realidad de la pobreza



En África Subsahariana hay **585 millones de personas sin electricidad**; en zonas rurales, sólo el 14,3% de la población tiene acceso a servicio eléctrico

## “Pobreza energética”

La biomasa es la principal fuente energética para 2.500 millones de personas, supliendo cerca del 52% de la demanda energética de los países en desarrollo.



Source: IEA (2002, 2004, 2006), quoted in E Velo, 2009 “Biomasa como fuente energética en países en desarrollo”

## Contexto energético: niveles de acceso

|                              | Population without electricity<br>millions | Electrification rate<br>% | Urban electrification rate<br>% | Rural electrification rate<br>% |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Africa                       | 587  | 41.9                      | 68.9                            | 25.0                            |
| <i>North Africa</i>          | 2  | 99.0                      | 99.6                            | 98.4                            |
| <i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>    | 585  | 30.5                      | 59.9                            | 14.3                            |
| Developing Asia              | 799  | 78.1                      | 93.9                            | 68.8                            |
| <i>China &amp; East Asia</i> | 186  | 90.8                      | 96.4                            | 86.5                            |
| <i>South Asia</i>            | 612  | 62.2                      | 89.1                            | 51.2                            |
| Latin America                | 31   | 93.4                      | 98.8                            | 74.0                            |
| Middle East                  | 22   | 89.5                      | 98.6                            | 72.2                            |
| Developing countries         | 1,438                                      | 73.0                      | 90.7                            | 60.2                            |
| Transition economies & OECD  | 3  | 99.8                      | 100.0                           | 99.5                            |
| World                        | 1,441                                      | 78.9                      | 93.6                            | 65.1                            |

Electricity access in the world – Regional aggregates (source: IEA 2009)

# Energy Access for the Poor in sub-Saharan Africa to meet the Millennium Development Goals “ENERGY FOR ALL 2030”

- Partners:** Practical Action (UK)  
EDUCON (Czech Republic)  
Stockholm Environment Institute (SWE)  
UPC (ESP)
- Duration:** 3 years from April 1, 2010      **(mar-2012: 66%)**
- EC contribution:** € 714,937 (Public Awareness line)
- CCD/UPC contribution:** (2010): €12,100

# “ENERGY FOR ALL 2030” - Objectives

## Overall Objective

- Contribute to the achievement of the MDGs in marginalised rural and urban areas in the poorest SSA countries, through improved energy access at local level.

## Specific Objective

- To raise public and political support across the EU for a European Union resolution on energy access for the poor and to ensure that support of energy access is turned into action.

## Target Audiences

- EU citizens
- Members of EU Parliament (MEPs)
- EU Ministers, CE officers
- Members of National Parliaments (MPs)
- African and European Civil Society organisations

# Main Activities carried out – Year 1

- Preparation of an Influence Map of Actors in Spain
- Conduction of 3 thematic focus groups sessions (Civil society, UPC students, African energy experts)
- Contacts and Interviews with MEPs
- Preparation of a technical brief (“Key elements for the analysis of electricity access in SSA, review of rate of adoption at planning stages and relation to MDG fulfillment in two reference countries: Ghana and Mozambique”)
- Organisation of an International Workshop on small scale biomass systems for electricity generation and decentralized services
- Setting up of communication channels for UPC community  
<http://grecdh.upc.edu/projectes/altres/e4a-2030>
- Video contest
- Link and setting up of working relationships with major NGOs in SSA on energy poverty, MDGs (West Africa)

## Main Activities carried out – Year 2

- Participation in European Biomass conference 2011
- Participation in a dialogue platform with European & SSA entities (e.g. *Civil Society Call, AEEP consultation*)
- Preparation of questions to E Commission and E Council on energy access within Agenda for Change
- Promotion of INI MEP Norbert Neuser on energy access among MEPs (approved on plenary session 2<sup>nd</sup> February 2012)  
<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getDoc.do?pubRef=-//EP//TEXT+TA+P7-TA-2012-0029+0+DOC+XML+V0//ES&language=ES>
- Preparation of a 2nd technical brief, analysing the relation of access to energy and the provision of health infrastructure and services
- Organisation of a Dissemination event (health) on 13<sup>th</sup> February, with institutional round table (Spanish MPs)
- Targeted dissemination (general public media, UPC community, chartered industrial engineers society)

## Main Activities planned – Years 2-3

- Continue with working relationships with MEPs
- Preparation of a 3rd technical brief
  - Energy access for gender equality and women empowerment
  - Energy role in post 2015 (MDG) scenarios
- Organisation of a Dissemination event
- Disseminate information and materials developed within the project, according to the defined Communications Plan:
  - External: key actors identified in the Influence Map, general public
  - Internal: UPC community
  - Dissemination of “2012 Sustainable Energy for All” campaign by UN
- Set-up a dialogue platform with European & SSA entities (e.g. *Civil Society Call*)
- Prepare a related policy brief to distribute among key decision-makers at EU level



JORNADA INTERNACIONAL de COOPERACIÓ ÀFRICA-EUROPA | Barcelona 13 de febrer 2012

# Salut *amb energia* a l'Africa



## Reflexions sobre l'accés a l'energia en la salut i els serveis sanitaris



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**SEBA**

associació de  
Serveis Energètics Bàsics Autònoms



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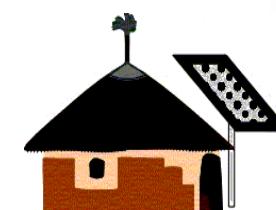


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engineering • sustainability • development



**ISGLOBAL**

INSTITUTE FOR GLOBAL HEALTH OF BARCELONA



¡No estamos solos!

# Moltes gràcies!

**Pol Arranz Piera**

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<http://grecdh.upc.edu/projects/other/e4a-2030>

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